

What is claimed is:

- 1                   1.     A method for validating a restored message, comprising:  
2                   generating an entry in a signature log for a message, wherein said entry  
3     comprises cryptographic information associated with said message;  
4                   when said message is lost, generating said restored message responsive to  
5     a request; and  
6                   validating said restored message using said signature log.
- 1                   2.     The method of claim 1 wherein said signature log comprises a  
2     hysteresis signature.
- 1                   3.     The method of claim 1 wherein said cryptographic information  
2     comprises a digital signature.
- 1                   4.     The method of claim 3 wherein said digital signature is generated  
2     using information from a previous signature log entry.
- 1                   5.     A system for recovering and validating user information,  
2     comprising:  
3                   a user system comprising a signature log, said signature log comprising  
4     cryptographic information associated with said user information;  
5                   a recovery system coupled with said user system via a communications  
6     network for restoring user information; and  
7                   a validity system coupled with said user system via said communications  
8     network for validating restored user information using said signature log.
- 1                   6.     The system of claim 5 wherein said user information comprises a  
2     log entry of said signature log.
- 1                   7.     The system of claim 5 wherein said user information comprises a  
2     user message.
- 1                   8.     The system of claim 5 wherein said cryptographic information  
2     comprises a hash value.

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1           9.     The system of claim 5 wherein said signature log comprises a first  
2 log entry of said signature log determined in part by a second log entry of said signature  
3 log.

1           10.    A system for determining if a user message is valid, said system  
2 comprising:

3               a user computer system having a log, said log comprising a log entry  
4 related to a message sent by said user, wherein said log entry has a digital signature  
5 comprising information related to a previous log entry of said log; and

6               a validation unit coupled to said user computer system for validating said  
7 user message using said log.

1           11.    The system of claim 10 further comprising a collection unit  
2 responsive to said validation unit for retrieving said user message, when said user  
3 message is lost.

1           12.    The system of claim 10 further comprising a collection unit  
2 responsive to said validation unit for retrieving a copy of said message from a receiver of  
3 said message, when said user message is lost.

1           13.    The system of claim 10 further comprising a publication unit for  
2 publishing a selected log entry of said log.

1           14.    The system of claim 13 wherein said selected log entry is used in  
2 validating said user message.

1           15.    The system of claim 13 wherein publication unit is selected from a  
2 group consisting of a newspaper publisher or a Web site.

1           16.    The system of claim 10 further comprising a notary unit for  
2 registering a selected log entry of said log.

1           17.    The system of claim 10 further comprising a log chain crossing  
2 unit coupled to said user computer system and a second user computer system for  
3 recording transactions between said user computer system and said second user computer  
4 system.

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18. The system of claim 10 further comprising a log chain crossing unit coupled to said user computer system and a second user computer system for facilitating transactions between said user computer system and said second user computer system.

19. A computer readable data transmission medium containing a data structure for validating message information comprising:  
a first portion having a hash of a user message;  
a second portion having a hash of a signature log entry; and  
a digital signature based on said first portion and said second portion.

20. The computer readable data transmission medium of claim 19 wherein said signature log entry is related to another user message prior to said user message.

21. The computer readable data transmission medium of claim 19 further comprising a third portion having a timestamp.

22. A method, using a computer, for generating a signature log comprising a plurality of log entries, said method comprising:  
generating a first log entry of said plurality of log entries, said first log entry comprising a first cryptographic value associated with a first user message; and  
generating a second log entry of said plurality of log entries, said second log entry comprising a second cryptographic value associated with said first log entry, a third cryptographic value associated with a second user message, and a digital signature.

23. The method of claim 22 wherein said digital signature is formed using information including said second cryptographic value and said third cryptographic value.

24. The method of claim 22 wherein said second cryptographic value is a hash of said first log entry.

25. The method of claim 22 wherein said second log entry further comprises a timestamp.

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26. A data structure stored in a computer readable medium for validating a selected user message of a plurality of user messages, comprising:

- a first hash of a first log entry, wherein said first log entry comprises a second hash of a first user message of said plurality of user messages;
- a third hash of said selected user message of said plurality of user messages; and
- a digital signature of said first hash combined with said third hash.

27. In a computer system, a method for validating a selected log entry by using a signature log having a plurality of recorded log entries, said method comprising:

- computing a cryptographic value for said selected log entry ; and
- determining if said cryptographic value is part of a first recorded log entry of said plurality of recorded log entries.

28. The method of claim 27 wherein said selected log entry corresponds to a second recorded log entry of said plurality of recorded log entries sequentially prior to said first recorded log entry.

29. A system for preventing repudiation of a transaction by one of a plurality of user computer systems, said system comprising:

- a first user of said plurality of user computer systems;
- a second user of said plurality of user computer systems performing said transaction with said first user; and
- a log chain crossing computer responsive to a request by either said first or said second user to record said transaction, said record comprising a hysteresis signature of said transaction.

30. A method using a computer system for registering a log entry of a user by an officially recognized entity, comprising:

- maintaining a signature log chain by said officially recognized entity, wherein a first log entry of said signature log chain is related to a previous second log entry of said signature log chain;
- receiving from said user a user log entry;

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7                   generating a cryptographic value associated with said user log entry; and  
8                   generating a third log entry of said signature log chain, wherein said third  
9 log entry comprises said cryptographic value.

1                   31.     The method of claim 30 wherein a selected log entry of said  
2 signature log chain is published.

1                   32.     The method of claim 30 wherein said officially recognized entity is  
2 a notary.

1                   33.     A method for validating a user data item by a computer system  
2 using a user's signature log, comprising:  
3                   receiving said user's signature log;  
4                   validating a cryptographic value associated with said user data item is in a  
5 first log entry in said user's signature log;  
6                   determining a second log entry in said user's signature log that is  
7 checkpointed;  
8                   verifying said first log entry by back chaining from said second log entry  
9 to said first log entry; and  
10                  returning a result to said user.

1                   34.     A method, using a computer system, for recovering a data item  
2 between two points in time, comprising:  
3                   receiving a request from a user to recover data between two points in time,  
4 wherein said data item is between said two points in time;  
5                   receiving from a data recovery unit said data item and associated signature  
6 log entry;  
7                   validating said data item using said associated signature log entry; and  
8                   if said data item is validated, sending said data item to said user.

1                   35.     A system for validating a user message, comprising:  
2                   an input module for receiving a signature log from a user, said signature  
3 log comprising a plurality of related log entries;  
4                   a cryptographic module for generating a cryptographic value from said  
5 user message; and

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6 a verifying module for validating said cryptographic value is in said  
7 signature log.

1 36. The system of claim 35 further comprising a log verifying module  
2 for determining if a first log entry of said plurality of related log entries is compromised,  
3 said determining comprising:

4 selecting a second log entry of said plurality of related log entries  
5 subsequent to said first log entry;  
6 hashing said first log entry to give a hash value; and  
7 validating said hash value is part of said second log entry.

1 37. A computer program product for validating a restored message,  
2 comprising:  
3 code for generating an entry in a signature log for a message, wherein said  
4 entry comprises cryptographic information associated with said message;  
5 when said message is lost, code for generating said restored message  
6 responsive to a request;  
7 code for validating said restored message using said signature log; and  
8 a computer usable medium for embodying said codes.

1 38. The computer program product of claim 37, wherein said computer  
2 usable medium is a storage medium.

1 39. The computer program product of claim 37, wherein said computer  
2 usable medium is a carrier wave.

1 40. A computer data signal embodied in a carrier wave for validating a  
2 restored message, comprising:  
3 program code for generating an entry in a signature log for a message,  
4 wherein said entry comprises cryptographic information associated with said message;  
5 when said message is lost, program code for generating said restored  
6 message responsive to a request; and  
7 program code for validating said restored message using said signature  
8 log.

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